

*n*th Roots

Approximate Radicals with a Calculator

Irrational Number	a number that cannot be expressed as a terminating or a repeating decimal
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Radicals such as $\sqrt{2}$ and $\sqrt{3}$ are examples of irrational numbers. Decimal approximations for irrational numbers are often used in applications. These approximations can be easily found with a calculator.

Example

Approximate $\sqrt[5]{18.2}$ with a calculator.

$$\sqrt[5]{18.2} \approx 1.787$$

Exercises

Use a calculator to approximate each value to three decimal places.

1. $\sqrt{62}$

2. $\sqrt{1050}$

3. $\sqrt[3]{0.054}$

4. $-\sqrt[4]{5.45}$

5. $\sqrt{5280}$

6. $\sqrt{18,600}$

7. $\sqrt{0.095}$

8. $\sqrt[3]{-15}$

9. $\sqrt[5]{100}$

10. $\sqrt[6]{856}$

11. $\sqrt{3200}$

12. $\sqrt{0.05}$

13. $\sqrt{12,500}$

14. $\sqrt{0.60}$

15. $-\sqrt[4]{500}$

16. $\sqrt[3]{0.15}$

17. $\sqrt[6]{4200}$

18. $\sqrt{75}$

19. LAW ENFORCEMENT The formula $r = 2\sqrt{5L}$ is used by police to estimate the speed r in miles per hour of a car if the length L of the car's skid mark is measured in feet. Estimate to the nearest tenth of a mile per hour the speed of a car that leaves a skid mark 300 feet long.

20. SPACE TRAVEL The distance to the horizon d miles from a satellite orbiting h miles above Earth can be approximated by $d = \sqrt{8000h + h^2}$. What is the distance to the horizon if a satellite is orbiting 150 miles above Earth?